

# トランプ 2.0 時代における国際秩序分析と 台湾の生存空間

孫国祥

(南華大学国際事務與企業学科教授)

## 【要約】

本論は「新孤立主義」の視角から、第二次トランプ政権の国際秩序と台湾の生存空間への影響を分析する。トランプの新孤立主義は国際的・事務からの撤退ではなく、ディール方式とユニラテリズムが多国間協力と同盟へのコミットメントに取って代わり、自由主義の国際秩序をシステムチックに弱体化させている。この変化は地域関係の不確定性を高めている。アメリカの台湾に対するコミットメントへの信頼性が落ち、台湾は米中のディールに巻き込まれたり、中国がアメリカの同盟間の結束が緩んだ機会を利用して政治的・軍事的な影響力を伸張させるかもしれない。そのため、台湾は経済とサプライチェーンの「脱リスク化」を強化し、半導体による「シリコンの盾」を強固なものとし、非対称的な防衛力を発展させるほか、日本・EU といったミドルパワー国家との協力を深化させて政治・経済の強靱性を高める必要がある。台湾の長期的な安全保障は「自主的安全保障」と「ソフト・ハードパワーの向上」が重要であり、自主防衛・経済戦略と多国間外交とを結合することで、国際秩序再編の中で生存空間を維持・開拓できると考えられる。

**キーワード：**トランプ 2.0 時代、新孤立主義、自由主義国際秩序、台湾の生存空間、米中台関係

# 論川普 2.0 時代國際秩序的解構與台灣 的生存空間

孫國祥

(南華大學國際事務與企業學系教授)

## 【摘要】

本文以「新孤立主義」為視角，分析川普第二任期對國際秩序與台灣生存空間的影響。川普的新孤立主義並非退出國際事務，而是以交易式、單邊主義取代多邊合作與同盟承諾，造成自由主義國際秩序的系統性弱化。此變化使區域關係趨於不確定，美國對台承諾可信度下降，台灣可能被納入美中交易，而中國則利用美國盟友網絡鬆動的機會擴張其政治與軍事影響力。因此，台灣需強化經濟與供應鏈「去風險化」、鞏固半導體「矽盾」、發展不對稱防衛能力，並深化與日本與歐盟等中等強權的合作，以提升政治與經濟韌性。研究認為，台灣的長期安全有賴於「自主安全」與「軟硬實力並進」，結合自我防衛、經濟戰略與多邊外交，以在國際秩序重組中維持並拓展其生存空間。

**關鍵字：**川普 2.0 時代、新孤立主義、自由主義國際秩序、台灣生存空間、美中台關係

# On the Deconstruction of the International Order in the Trump 2.0 Era and Taiwan's Survival Space

*Kuo-hsiang Sun*

Professor, Department of International Affairs and Business,  
Nanhua University

## 【Abstract】

This paper analyzes the impact of Donald Trump's second term on the international order and Taiwan's survival space through the lens of "neo-isolationism." Trump's new isolationism does not signify withdrawal from international affairs, but rather replaces multilateral cooperation and alliance commitments with transactional, unilateral approaches, systematically weakening the liberal international order. This shift creates regional uncertainty: the credibility of U.S. commitments to Taiwan diminishes, Taiwan risks being incorporated into U.S.-China bargaining, while China exploits the loosening of the U.S. alliance network to expand its political and military influence. Therefore, Taiwan must enhance economic and supply chain "de-risking," fortify its semiconductor "silicon shield," develop asymmetric defense capabilities, and deepen cooperation with middle powers like Japan and the EU to boost political and economic resilience. The study concludes that Taiwan's long-term security depends on "self-reliant security" and "advancing both soft and hard power." By integrating self-defense, economic strategy, and multilateral diplomacy, Taiwan can maintain and expand its survival space amid the restructuring of the international order.

**Keywords:** Trump 2.0 Era, New Isolationism, Liberal International Order, Taiwan's Survival Space, U.S.-China-Taiwan Relations

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